Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center 201 South Union Street, Suite 300 Montgomery, Al 36130

# Crime Statistics and Information Division Statistical Analysis Center

### Statistical Analysis Center

## 2010 Domestic Violence in Alabama



Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center Statistical Analysis Center 201 South Union Street, Suite 300 Montgomery, Alabama 36130 334.517.2400



#### For more information, please contact

Carol Roberts, Public Information Specialist

<u>Carol.Roberts@alacop.gov</u>

334.517.2400

Becki Goggins, Crime Statistics and Information Division Manager

<u>Becki.Goggins@alacop.gov</u>

334.517.2400

Or, visit our website at

www.acjic.alabama.gov

#### **Domestic Violence**

This report was produced by the Statistical Analysis Center of the Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center. Data presented in this report were provided by the Crime Statistics and Information Division of ACJIC for the calendar year of 2010. For purposes of this report, domestic violence is indicated when the relationship of the victim and offender is husband, wife, common-law spouse, ex-husband, ex-wife, girlfriend, boy-friend, ex-girlfriend, or ex-boyfriend. Statistics contained within this report include adult and juvenile victims.



Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center Maury Mitchell, Director

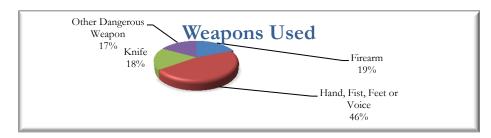
Crime Statistics and Information/Statistical Analysis Center Becki Goggins, Manager

Carol Roberts, Public Information Specialist

#### Domestic Violence – 2010

- Of the **18,239** violent offenses\* reported in 2010, **12%** were domestic violence incidents. Domestic violence was indicated in **2,193** offenses reported: in **36** homicides; **187** rapes; **52** robberies; and in **1,918** aggravated assaults. **1,031** incidents of domestic violence were cleared for a **47%** clearance rate. **39%** of the clearances were exceptional, i.e. lack of prosecution.
- There were 27,470 domestic simple assaults, which represent 36% of all simple assaults reported in 2010. 12,648 domestic simple assaults were cleared for a 46% clearance rate. 43% of the clearances were exceptional.
- 75% of the victims were females, and 25% were males. 54% of the victims were black, and 46% were white. In 58% of the offenses, the offender was black, and in 75% the offender was male.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 19% of the offenses; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 46%; a knife was the weapon used in 18%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 17%.
- 52% of the victims suffered injuries: 10% were injured with a firearm; 21% were injured with a knife; 51% were injured with fists, hands or feet; and 18% were injured with other dangerous weapons.
- In 23% of domestic violence offenses the victim was the wife/ex-wife of the offender; in 42% the victim was the girlfriend/ex-girlfriend of the offender.

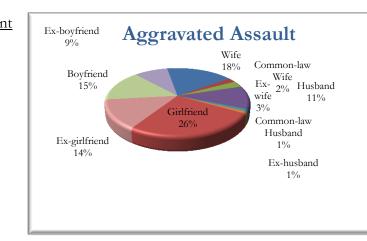
#### \*Excluding simple assaults



#### **Domestic Violence - Aggravated Assault**

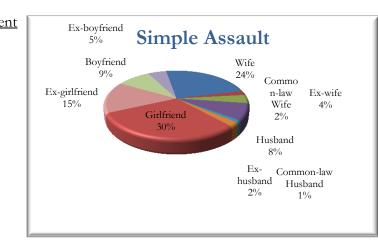
#### Relationship of Victim and Offender

Percen
18%
2%
3%
11%
1%
1%
26%
14%
15%
9%



#### **Domestic Violence - Simple Assault**

The Victim was:	Perce
Wife	24%
Common-law wife	2%
Ex-wife	4%
Husband	8%
Common-law husband	1%
Ex-husband	2%
Girlfriend	30%
Ex-girlfriend	15%
Boyfriend	9%
Ex-boyfriend	5%



#### Domestic Violence - Assault

#### Aggravated

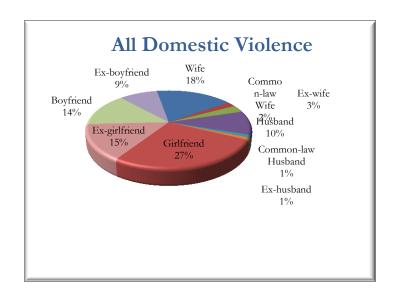
- Of the **12,157** aggravated assaults reported in 2010, **1,918** were domestic aggravated assaults or **16%** of all aggravated assaults reported in Alabama for that year. **908** incidents of domestic aggravated assault were cleared for a **47%** clearance rate. **37%** of the clearances were exceptional.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 20% of the assaults; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 43%; a knife was the weapon used in 19%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 17%.
- 54% of the victims were injured: 9% with a firearm; 22% with a knife; 51% with hands, fists or feet; and 18% with other dangerous weapons.
- 23% of the victims were a wife or ex-wife of the offender; 40% of the victims were a girlfriend or ex-girlfriend of the offender; and 13% of the victims were a husband or ex-husband of the offender. 59% of the offenders were black, and 73% were males.

#### Simple

- There were **27,470** domestic simple assaults reported in 2010, or **36%** of all simple assaults for that year. **12,648** incidents of domestic simple assaults were cleared for a **46%** clearance rate. **43%** of the clearances were exceptional, i.e. lack of prosecution.
- Hands, fists, feet or voice were used as a weapon in 88% of these assaults, however, 40% of the victims still reported injuries.
- 30% of the victims were a wife or ex-wife to the offender; 45% were a girlfriend or ex-girlfriend.

#### **Domestic Violence**

The Victim was:	Percent
Wife	18%
Common-law wife	2%
Ex-wife	3%
Husband	10%
Common-law husband	1%
Ex-husband	1%
Girlfriend	27%
Ex-girlfriend	15%
Boyfriend	14%
Ex-boyfriend	9%

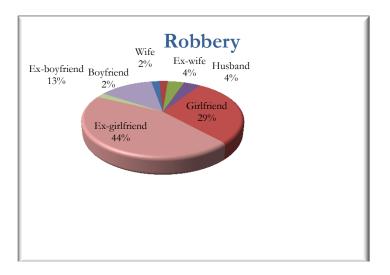


#### **Domestic Violence - Homicide**

- There were 36 domestic homicides reported in 2010, representing 14% of the 255 homicides reported in Alabama for that year. 25 domestic homicides were cleared for a 69% clearance rate.
- 39% of the victims were males, and 61% were females. 58% of the victims were black, and 42% were white.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 64% of the homicides; a knife was the weapon used 25%; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 8%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 3%.
- In 37% of the homicides the victim was the wife or ex-wife of the offender; in 22% the victim was the husband or ex-husband; in 14% the victim was the girlfriend or ex-girlfriend; and in 27% of the homicides the victim was the boyfriend or ex-boyfriend of the offender.
- 69% of the homicides occurred at a residence; 8% occurred in a highway, street or alley; and 23% occurred in other locations.
- In 61% of the homicides the offender was black; and in 65% the offender was a male. 61% of the homicides had black victims and black offenders; 36% had white victims and white offenders; 0% had white victims and black offenders; and 3% had black victims and white offenders.

#### **Domestic Violence - Robbery**

The Victim was:	Percent
Wife	2%
Common law-wife	2%
Ex-wife	4%
Husband	4%
Common law-husband	0%
Ex-husband	0%
Girlfriend	29%
Ex-girlfriend	44%
Boyfriend	2%
Ex-boyfriend	13%

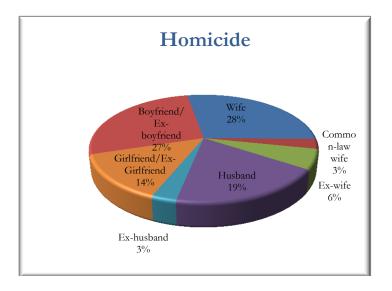


#### **Domestic Violence - Robbery**

- There were 52 robberies in 2010 that indicated domestic violence. This represents 1% of the 4,579 robberies reported for Alabama in that year. 21 domestic robberies were cleared for a 40% clearance rate. 62% of the clearances were exceptional.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 20% of the robberies; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 67%; a knife was the weapon used in 4%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 9%.
- 28% of the victims suffered injuries: 17% were injured with a firearm; 0% were injured with a knife; 75% were injured with fists, feet or hands; and 8% were injured with other dangerous weapons.
- 73% of the victims were the girlfriend or ex-girlfriend of the offender; 8% of the victims were the wife or ex-wife of the offender.
- 46% of the offenses occurred at a residence; 19% occurred in a street or alley; and 35% occurred in other locations.
- In 72% of the robberies, the offender was black and in 86% the offender was a male.

#### Domestic Violence - Homicide

The Victim was:	Percent
Wife	28%
Common-law wife	3%
Ex-wife	6%
Husband	19%
Common-law husband	0%
Ex-husband	3%
Girlfriend/Ex-girlfriend	14%
Boyfriend/Ex-boyfriend	27%



#### Domestic Violence - Rape

- There were **187** domestic violence rapes in 2010, representing **15%** of the **1,248** rapes reported in Alabama for that year. **77** domestic rapes were cleared for a **41%** clearance rate. **62%** of the clearances were exceptional.
- 34% of the victims were black females and 66% were white females.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 6% of the rapes; hands, fists, or feet were used as a weapon in 76%; a knife was the weapon used in 3%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 15%.
- 29% of the victims suffered injuries: 8% were injured with a firearm; 8% were injured with a knife; 78% were injured with fists, feet or hands; and 6% were injured with other dangerous weapons.
- 83% of the victims were the girlfriend or ex-girlfriend of the offender, and 17% of the victims were the wife or ex-wife of the offender.
- 76% of the offenses occurred at a residence; 4% occurred in a street or alley; and 20% occurred in other locations.
- In 55% of the rapes the offender was white, and in 45% the offender was black.
- 30% of domestic rape victims were juveniles, but only 10% of the offenders were juveniles.

#### Domestic Violence - Rape

The Victim was:	Percent
Wife	13%
Common-law wife	1%
Ex-wife	3%
Girlfriend	50%
Ex-girlfriend	33%

