Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center 201 South Union Street, Suite 300 Montgomery, Al 36130

Crime Statistics and Information Division Statistical Analysis Center

Statistical Analysis Center

2011 Domestic Violence in Alabama



Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center Statistical Analysis Center 201 South Union Street, Suite 300 Montgomery, Alabama 36130 334.517.2400



For more information, please contact

Carol Roberts, Public Information Specialist

<u>Carol.Roberts@alacop.gov</u>

334.517.2400

Lynn Childs, Crime Statistics and Information Division Manager

<u>Lynn.Childs@alacop.gov</u>

334.517.2400

Or, visit our website at

www.acjic.alabama.gov

Domestic Violence

This report was produced by the Statistical Analysis Center of the Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center. Data presented in this report were provided by the Crime Statistics and Information Division of ACJIC for the calendar year of 2011. For purposes of this report, domestic violence is indicated when the relationship of the victim and offender is husband, wife, common-law spouse, ex-husband, ex-wife, girlfriend, boy-friend, ex-girlfriend, or ex-boyfriend. Statistics contained within this report include adult and juvenile victims.



Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center Maury Mitchell, Director

Crime Statistics and Information/Statistical Analysis Center Lynn Childs, Manager

Carol Roberts, Public Information Specialist

Domestic Violence – 2011

- Of the **20,290** violent offenses* reported in 2011, **10%** were domestic violence incidents. Domestic violence was indicated in **2,118** offenses reported: in **26** homicides; **181** rapes; **58** robberies; and in **1,853** aggravated assaults. **1,260** incidents of domestic violence were cleared for a **60%** clearance rate. **44%** of the clearances were exceptional, i.e. lack of prosecution.
- There were **23,472** domestic simple assaults, which represent **38%** of all simple assaults reported in 2011. **12,888** domestic simple assaults were cleared for a **55%** clearance rate. **52%** of the clearances were exceptional.
- 79% of the victims were females, and 21% were males. 46% of the victims were black, and 54% were white. In 79% the offender was male.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 16% of the offenses; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 48%; a knife was the weapon used in 20%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 16%.
- 83% of the offenses occurred at a residence; 7% occurred in a highway, street or alley; 3% occurred in a parking lot; 1% occurred in a hotel or motel; and 6% occurred in all other locations.
- In 24% of domestic violence offenses the victim was the wife/ex-wife of the offender; in 42% the victim was the girlfriend/ex-girlfriend of the offender.

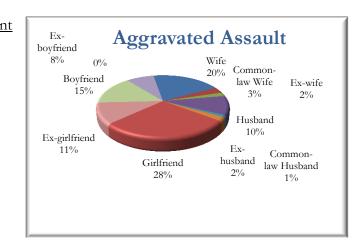
^{*}Excluding simple assaults



Domestic Violence - Aggravated Assault

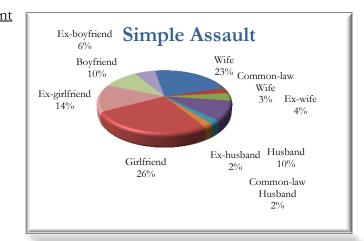
Relationship of Victim and Offender

The Victim was:	Percer
Wife	20%
Common-law wife	3%
Ex-wife	2%
Husband	10%
Common-law husband	1%
Ex-husband	2%
Girlfriend	28%
Ex-girlfriend	11%
Boyfriend	15%
Ex-boyfriend	8%



Domestic Violence - Simple Assault

The Victim was:	Percen
Wife	23%
Common-law wife	3%
Ex-wife	4%
Husband	10%
Common-law husband	2%
Ex-husband	2%
Girlfriend	26%
Ex-girlfriend	14%
Boyfriend	10%
Ex-boyfriend	6%



Domestic Violence - Assault

Aggravated

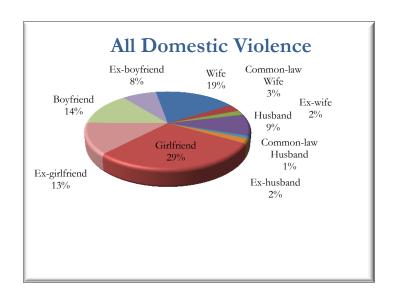
- Of the **13,690** aggravated assaults reported in 2011, **1,853** were domestic aggravated assaults or **14%** of all aggravated assaults reported in Alabama for that year. **1,103** incidents of domestic aggravated assault were cleared for a **60%** clearance rate. **41%** of the clearances were exceptional.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 16% of the assaults; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 45%; a knife was the weapon used in 22%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 17%.
- 58% of the victims were injured.
- 25% of the victims were a wife or ex-wife of the offender; 39% of the victims were a girlfriend or ex-girlfriend of the offender; 13% of the victims were a husband or ex-husband of the offender; and 23% were the boyfriend or ex-boyfriend of the offender. 41% of the offenders were black, and 64% were males.

Simple

- There were **23,472** domestic simple assaults reported in 2011, or **38%** of all simple assaults for that year. **12,888** incidents of domestic simple assaults were cleared for a **55%** clearance rate. **52%** of the clearances were exceptional, i.e. lack of prosecution.
- Hands, fists, feet or voice were used as a weapon in 90% of these assaults; however, 39% of the victims still reported injuries.
- 30% of the victims were a wife or ex-wife to the offender; 40% were a girlfriend or ex-girlfriend.

Domestic Violence

The Victim was:	Percent
Wife	19%
Common-law wife	3%
Ex-wife	2%
Husband	9%
Common-law husband	1%
Ex-husband	2%
Girlfriend	29%
Ex-girlfriend	13%
Boyfriend	14%
Ex-boyfriend	8%

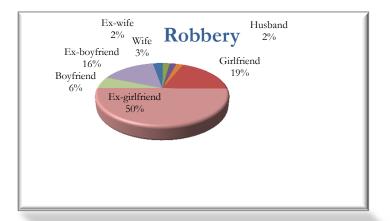


Domestic Violence - Homicide

- There were 26 domestic homicides reported in 2011, representing 8% of the 311 homicides reported in Alabama for that year. 23 domestic homicides were cleared for an 88% clearance rate.
- 12% of the victims were males, and 88% were females. 50% of the victims were black, and 50% were white.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 77% of the homicides; a knife was the weapon used 19%; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 0%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 4%.
- In 46% of the homicides the victim was the wife or ex-wife of the offender; in 12% the victim was the husband or ex-husband; in 31% the victim was the girlfriend or ex-girlfriend; and in 11% of the homicides the victim was the boyfriend or ex-boyfriend of the offender.
- 85% of the homicides occurred at a residence; 4% occurred in a highway, street or alley; and 11% occurred in other locations.
- In 42% of the homicides the offender was black; and in 69% the offender was a male. 42% of the homicides had black victims and black offenders; 39% had white victims and white offenders; 0% had white victims and black offenders; 0% had black victims and white offenders; and in 19% the race of the offender was unknown.

Domestic Violence - Robbery

The Victim was:	Percent
Wife	3%
Common law-wife	0%
Ex-wife	2%
Husband	2%
Common law-husband	0%
Ex-husband	2%
Girlfriend	19%
Ex-girlfriend	50%
Boyfriend	6%
Ex-boyfriend	16%

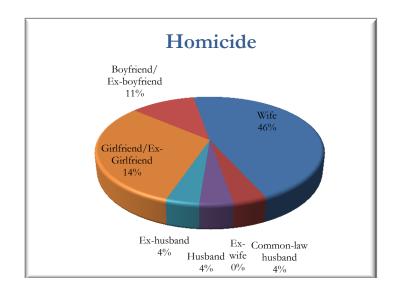


Domestic Violence - Robbery

- There were 58 robberies in 2011 that indicated domestic violence. This represents 1% of the 4,885 robberies reported for Alabama in that year. 28 domestic robberies were cleared for a 48% clearance rate. 54% of the clearances were exceptional.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 16% of the robberies; hands, fists or feet were used as a weapon in 62%; a knife was the weapon used in 14%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 8%.
- 35% of the victims suffered injuries.
- 69% of the victims were the girlfriend or ex-girlfriend of the offender; 5% of the victims were the wife or ex-wife of the offender; and 22% were the boyfriend or ex-boyfriend of the offender.
- 53% of the offenses occurred at a residence; 17% occurred in a street or alley; 9% occurred in a parking lot; 7% occurred at a gas station; and 14% occurred in other locations.
- In 47% of the robberies, the offender was black and in 74% the offender was a male.

Domestic Violence - Homicide

The Victim was:	Percent
Wife	46%
Common-law wife	0%
Ex-wife	0%
Husband	4%
Common-law husband	4%
Ex-husband	4%
Girlfriend/Ex-girlfriend	31%
Boyfriend/Ex-boyfriend	11%



Domestic Violence - Rape

- There were **181** domestic violence rapes in 2011, representing **13%** of the **1,404** rapes reported in Alabama for that year. **106** domestic rapes were cleared for a **59%** clearance rate. **66%** of the clearances were exceptional.
- 33% of the victims were black females and 67% were white females.
- A firearm was the weapon used in 2% of the rapes; hands, fists, or feet were used as a weapon in 85%; a knife was the weapon used in 3%; and other dangerous weapons were used in 10%.
- **39%** of the victims suffered injuries.
- 79% of the victims were the girlfriend or ex-girlfriend of the offender, and 21% of the victims were the wife or ex-wife of the offender.
- 82% of the offenses occurred at a residence; 4% occurred in a street or alley; and 16% occurred in other locations.
- In 45% of the rapes the offender was white; in 30% the offender was black; and in 25% of the rapes the race of the offender was unknown.
- 40% of domestic rape victims were juveniles.

Domestic Violence - Rape

The Victim was:	Percent	
Wife	14%	
Common-law wife	4%	
Ex-wife	3%	
Girlfriend	51%	
Ex-girlfriend	28%	

